



INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY OF HEALTHCARE ETHICS AND COMPLIANCE PROFESSIONALS

The changing role of compliance in an ever-changing environment

Past – Present – Future

Hannes, 8 May 2024

The Early Days



- Rule-based cost centers mitigating legal risks
 - Producing statutes, regulations, legal doctrines
 - Perceived as a necessary evil to avoid fines and legal entanglements
 - Straightforward mandate: identify risks, develop policies and procedures, and enforce compliance with laws and regulations
 - (Seen as) a rigid and bureaucratic domain, governed by checklists and audits
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- General sentiment: Legal & Compliance as the same

The Era of Corporate Responsibility



The Era of Corporate Responsibility

- Growing emphasis on corporate social responsibility (CSR)
- Companies suddenly expected to consider the impact of their operations on society and environment
- Compliance officers found themselves thrust into navigating a complex web of ethical considerations.

- New insight:
 - Following the letter of the law and producing statues and regulations not enough anymore
 - It's about “doing the right things and things right”
 - Discussion included new dimensions: “sustainability”, “diversity”, “community engagement”, “ethics” etc.
 - No real structured approach yet, compliance more navigating

The Rise of ESG



SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

1 NO POVERTY	2 ZERO HUNGER	3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4 QUALITY EDUCATION	5 GENDER EQUALITY	6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION
7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION
13 CLIMATE ACTION	14 LIFE BELOW WATER	15 LIFE ON LAND	16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

- Study of Ivo Knoepfel in 2004 for Kofi Annan “Who cares wins.”
 - First mention of ESG: collaboration of UN Global Compact, the International Finance Corporation, and Swiss Government
- Initially used to aid investment decision-making
- Now increasingly influencing decision-making of employees, customers, communities (corporate)
- Many of the SDGs can be achieved through ESG practices

- Role of compliance officer elevated:
 - governance structures are essential part of investment decisions (“the **G**” in ESG)
 - Environmental & social aspects often under same umbrella

- But also new challenges:
 - Prevention Paradox – Resource
 - New Skillsets needed – Recruiting
 - Maintaining a strong compliance culture – Positioning of Compliance
 - Data & tech – complex and costly
 - Neighbouring Compliance Functions – Keeping the bracket for LTO